

# Mark Lancelot Bynoe, Ph.D

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## PROFILE:

I am an Economist with specialisation in trade and resource economics, - specifically in the areas of benefit/cost analysis, social assessments, resource management, and trade issues. I am able to work on my own initiative or as part of a team. My proven leadership skills involve managing, developing and motivating teams to achieve their objectives, and organizing, facilitating and/or participating in multi-stakeholder public forums in advancing the concerns of climate change nationally and regionally. I possess excellent English Language competency and a working knowledge of Spanish. Additionally I have a wealth of experience in project and program planning, competitiveness analyses, and econometric modelling skills. I strive to maintain professional ethics and am dedicated to upholding high standards always.

## ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS:

1998 - 2001	Ph.D. Economics (Environmental Economics), University of East Anglia, United Kingdom;
1994 – 1995	MSc. Resource Management (pass with distinction), University of Edinburgh, Scotland;
1993 - 1994	Postgraduate Diploma in Development Studies, University of Guyana, Guyana;
1987 – 1991	BA Geography/Economics (Double Major) (pass with distinction) at the University of Guyana, Guyana;
1997	Certificate in Environmental Economics and Policy Analysis, Harvard Institute of International Development, Harvard University, United States of America; and
2007	Certificate in Program Monitoring and Evaluation hosted by the Commonwealth Secretariat, St. Georges University in Grenada, Grenada.

## EMPLOYMENT HISTORY:

2001 –2009	<b>Director, School of Earth and Environmental Sciences (formerly Environmental Studies Unit), University of Guyana (currently on No-Pay Leave)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Maintained financial records and managed ESU that was an Euro 1.89 million EU-funded project with the University of Guyana;</li><li>● Assisted with the preparation of Strategic and Business Plans for the School;</li><li>● Providing general supervision to the School and serving as Chairman of the School's Advisory Board and at Staff Meetings, except when the Vice-Chancellor is present;</li><li>● Managing a multi-disciplinary team of academics and administrators;</li><li>● Preparing budgets annually for the School;</li><li>● Undertaking experiments and research in environmental, resource management, trade and poverty-related issues, and food security in Guyana and the Caribbean;</li><li>● Conducting seminars, workshops and lectures in Environmental Economics, Water Management, Nature Conservation and Management, Project Management and Evaluation, Project Planning and Environmental Impact Assessment, Agricultural Economics, Trade Economics, and Aspects of Rural Development;</li><li>● Developing Master's and Bachelor's programmes;</li></ul>
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- Supervising students undertaking their final year projects in the Bachelor's programmes offered at the University of Guyana; and
- Supervising students undertaking their research projects in the Master's programmes offered at the Universities of Guyana and the West Indies.

**1994 – Present Independent Consultant (since 2006 Managing Director of Development Policy and Management Consultants)**

- Conducting, with four (4) other experts, the final evaluation for the Basic Education Access and Management Support (BEAMS) Project for the Inter-American Development Bank (July – November 2009). I am the statistician on this project.
- Conducting a Prefeasibility Study for Partnership with Professional Groups under the Second Low-Income Settlement Program (GY-T1059) for the Inter-American Development Bank (April – September 2009).
- Conducted a review of Guyana's Readiness Plan to Reduce Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation (REDD) for the World Bank (April – July, 2009).
- Conducted a Baseline Tax Compliance Survey in Guyana for the USAID-Funded Guyana Threshold Country Plan/Implementation Project (January – March 2009). I was the Team Leader on this project.
- Conducted an Environmental and Social Analysis for the Inter-American Development Bank (IADB) (June – October 2008) in preparation for the Second Low Income Settlement Program (GY-T1059).
- In collaboration with another consultant, undertook an Institutional Strengthening Consultancy for the Guyana Office for Investment (Go-Invest) for the IADB (August 2008 – February 2009).
- Along with a number of other consultants completed the Pre-Feasibility Study for the Georgetown-Lethem Road for the Government of Guyana/IADB (January – June 2008). I functioned as the Environmental Economist on that consultancy.
- Environmental/Resource Advisor to the Caribbean Community Climate Change Centre (CCCCC) to: (i) support work at regional and national levels on costing climate change impacts on the water, tourism and agriculture sectors; (ii) develop and train regional personnel on costing adaptation options in these sectors and using these results to inform sectoral adaptation policy and implementation plans; (iii) advice the organizations on the use of information derived from assessments for decision making in climate change adaptation; (iv) mentor and teach staff on approaches to cost benefit analyses of adaptation options including the costs of delayed action; (v) prepare training material on the methods utilized in carrying out costing of impacts and adaptation options to include methods for assessment of environmental services; (vi) liaise closely with national climate change focal points training institutions within the region and other regional institutions conducting similar activities. The tenure of this assignment is from August 15, 2008 – July 15, 2010.
- Competed, under a Business Registration and SME Investment Facilitation consultancy under the *Guyana Threshold Country Plan under Support for Economic Growth and Institutional Reform (SEGIR): Macro II Indefinite Quantity Contract (IQC)*: (i) two investment promotion sector profiles relevant to the SME Sector, (ii) Project to prepare a business registration process internal work-flow of the Deeds Registry, and (iii) A detailed, accurate and SME user-friendly documentation of the steps to register a business in Georgetown (August – September 2008).
- Along with Nathan Associates we are implementing the (January 2008 – December 2010).
- Along with three other professionals, conducted a National Agricultural Sector Strategy and Action Plan for Guyana to adapt to climate change for the Caribbean Community Climate Change Centre. On this project, I am the Project Co-ordinator, Economist and Policy Analysis (May 2008 – February, 2009). I was both the Project Coordinator and Economist on this project.

- Along with two other professionals, conducted a National Diagnostic Study on Land Degradation in Guyana for the Guyana Lands and Surveys Commission, financed by the Global Environment Facility (July – October 2008).
- Prepared a report for the Caribbean Association of Industry and Commerce (CAIC) and the Caribbean Regional Negotiating Machinery (CRNM) on the concerns of the private sector in relation to the EPA negotiations (September – October 2007).
- In conjunction with two other professionals conducted, for the European Commission in Guyana, a ***Social Impact Assessment on the Sugar Action Plan*** (August – September 2007). I was the Economist on this project and my duties entailed: (i) estimating the likely social impacts of the Guyana National Sugar Action Plan at the community, regional, and national levels, expressed in terms of best, most-likely, and worst-case scenarios for key parameters such as employment and household incomes; (ii) proposing measures to mitigate any adverse impacts by means of changes to existing laws, regulations, insurance schemes or other safety nets; (iii) proposing measures to enhance the benefits of potentially favourable social impacts; and (iv) examining alternative income generating activities, i.e., via agricultural diversification efforts, small business development, commercial development, etc.
- Completed two articles for the Commonwealth Secretariat on *Applying Resource Economics to Integrate Sustainable Development Principles in Small Island Developing States and Mainstreaming of Sustainable Development in National and Sectoral Budgets* (February 2007 – January 2008).
- Conducted a Socio-Economic Survey and Public Awareness Programme (SESPAP) in Regions 2, 3 and 4 for the ***Sea and River Defences Division (SRDD) of the Ministry of Public Works and Communications and the European Commission*** in Guyana (July 2007 – February 2008). I was the Team Leader and Resource Economist on this project, engaged in completing, *inter alia*, the economic and valuation analyses.
- Developed a project for the ***Inter-American Development Bank*** aimed at building capacities for Caribbean Agricultural Higher Education Institutions (August – December 2007). My tasks included: (i) reviewing the Bank's Initiative for the Promotion of Regional Public Goods (GN-2275-5) as well as the conceptual framework for the Promotion of Regional Public Goods, (ii) reviewing the proposal presented and analyzing the justification of the proposal in light of: a) the criteria laid out for RPGs; b) sustainability of the execution scheme, trying to incorporate demand-driver schemes as well as private sector participation; c) incremental benefits with respect to current and potential providers of similar services along the value-added chain, (iii) analyzing the current capabilities of the beneficiaries agencies in delivering the envisaged outputs, and proposing the strengthening activities if needed, (iv) analyzing the best practices in producing and distributing distance-learning contents or courses related to the agricultural and agribusiness sector, (v) designing an effective and efficient intervention mode or business model for the provision of the RPG aimed to identify and aggregate the training demands, and match them with content/educational providers. The business model took into account attributes such as: a) the processes for the certification of training competences; b) mechanisms for the call to provide training proposals; c) marketing mix for the RPG, including Web page; d) monitoring and evaluation scheme (vii) reviewing the execution scheme for the Technical Cooperation to ensure an adequate and effective coordination for the joint production and implementation of the RPG, (viii) developing a public policy document; an information system; and developing and/or adopting of training of trainer, courses and courses for the target population, (ix) preparing the detailed budget for the technical cooperation according with Bank's and RPG's policies, and preparing the logical framework for the technical cooperation.
- Designed a ***Strategy Paper for the Caribbean Community (CARICOM) on Food Security***, financed by the Food and Agricultural Organization of the United Nations Branch Office in Trinidad and Tobago (July 2006 – May 2007). My tasks included: Reviewing the draft outline/proposed Table of Content of the Regional Food Security Strategy Paper and preparation of a (i) revised outline and Strategy

Paper for review by the Regional Project Management Unit (RPMU), (ii) utilising information generated from the Food Security Assessments and Overview Paper (to be completed as part of the Food Security Assessment activities, along with information emanating from the Working Group Discussions, the consultant prepared a situational analysis of Food security and Vulnerability in CARIFORUM. The situational analysis included a summary of key policy information at the national and regional level that could provided a comprehensive understanding of the current food security-related policy environment in region, (iii) undertook a review of the key national/regional policies, strategies and responses to the factors and conditions which could create vulnerability from a food security perspective. Based on the situational analysis and the review of key national/regional policies, strategies and responses, the identified the main areas of deficiency and existing gaps which require intervention in an effort to address food insecurity and vulnerability, and (iv) provided guidelines in terms of appropriate institutional arrangements and other mechanisms for the effective implementation of regional food security policies, strategies, programs and actions.

- Led a Team of Professionals in the preparation of a ***Situation Analysis for the Designating of the Roraima Area in Guyana as a Protected Area*** for the Environmental Protection Agency and the World Wildlife Fund (January – April, 2007). I was the Team Leader and Resource Economist on this Project that included identification of resources and the development of viable project proposals, utilising various valuation techniques, such as contingent valuation and cost-benefit analysis.
- Conducted a ***Social Impact Assessment*** of four areas identified for township status under the Secondary Towns Project for the Caribbean Development Bank and the Caribbean Engineering and Management Consultants (CEMCO) (January – August, 2007). I was the Team Leader and Economist on this project.
- Conducted a ***Diagnosis of Caribbean Private Sector Organizations and their Trade-related Services*** for the Inter-American Development Bank and the Caribbean Association of Industry and Commerce (CAIC) (May – September, 2006). The diagnosis included: (i) conducting of a survey of private sector entities, mainly in the SME sub-sector, in the Caribbean, (ii) preparing a draft report on the results of the diagnosis of private sector organizations in the region (both publicly and privately financed, and regional and national), and a set of policy recommendations outlining ways to strengthen national and regional activities aimed at promoting private sector trade-related interests, (iii) meeting with regional private sector organizations, such as Chambers of Commerce, Small Business Associations, Private Enterprises, and (iv) preparing a final report that informs the design of future IDB-funded programmes aimed at strengthening the capacity of Caribbean PSOs to deliver trade related services to their members.
- Prepared a position paper on the ***Trade and Poverty Reduction Nexus in Guyana*** for the Inter-American Development Bank in Washington (September – December, 2006).
- Conducted a Baseline Survey under the Latin American Public Opinion Project (LAPOP) and compiled the baseline report that can be viewed online at [http://sitemason.vanderbilt.edu/files/cngzEk/Guyana%202006%20Final%20Report%20revised\\_%20v3.pdf](http://sitemason.vanderbilt.edu/files/cngzEk/Guyana%202006%20Final%20Report%20revised_%20v3.pdf). This project was done in collaboration with the Vanderbilt University. I was the Team Leader and main author (August 2006 – December 2007).
- Designed, in collaboration with a team of other consultants, an ***Agricultural Diversification Programme for Guyana***, financed by the Inter-American Development Bank. My tasks included preparing the Action Plan, conducting the institutional and risk analyses, drafting the procurement plan and logical framework and conducting an environmental assessment and developing an Environmental Management Plan (November 2005 – August 2006).
- Designed, in collaboration with a team of other consultants, a Programme to ***Support Competitiveness in Guyana***, financed by the Inter-American Development Bank. My tasks included preparing the institutional and risk analyses (April - July 2006).



- Prepared the ***National Action Programme for Grenada*** financed by the Global Mechanism/United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (GM/UNCCD) Secretariat and the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP), performing the functions as an Environmental/Macroeconomic Consultant to draft the programme, mainstreaming projects under the UNCCD into national and sectoral budgets, and identify sources of technical and financial resources (August – November 2005).
- Prepared, in conjunction with other consultants from Nathan's Associates and APOYO Consultants, a ***Competitiveness Strategy for Guyana*** for the IADB-Government of Guyana (GOG) performing the functions as a Macro-Economic and Institutional Capacity Expert (October 2005 – February 2006).
- Prepared an Investment programme on ***Priority Investment in Natural Resources Management for Guyana***, for the IADB-Environmental Protection Agency of Guyana (July 2005 – January 2006). I was the Team Leader on this Project and conducted, amongst other things, pre-feasibility studies utilising cost-benefit analyses to identify viable investment options in the natural resources sector.
- Prepared, in conjunction with other professionals and as an Associate of E & A Consultants, a ***Transport Study for Guyana*** for the EU-GOG performing the functions as the Macro-Economic and the Environmental Expert (April 2005 – February 2006).
- Prepared, in conjunction with one other consultant, a ***Damage Assessment on the Agricultural Sector*** as a result of the January 2005 Floods in Guyana. This involved meeting with local communities, holding focus grouped discussions and rapid appraisal techniques. This project was completed for the Inter-American Development Bank (February – April 2005).
- Prepared ***Feasibility Studies for possible Multilateral Investment Fund (MIF) involvement in Guyana and Barbados*** for the Inter-American Development Bank. This involved conducting various economic analyses of projects identified for possible funding.
- Prepared a ***Work Plan*** for the Office of the Budget, Ministry of Finance under the Public Sector Financial Operating Plan, Inter-American Development Bank (July, 2004).
- Prepared ***Project Completion Report*** on the Agricultural Sector Loan Programme of the Ministry of Agriculture for the Inter-American Development Bank (June – July, 2004).
- Along with Professor Clive Thomas and Mr. Julian Velasco, prepared ***Economic and Financial Analysis*** on the Urban Rehabilitation Programme for the Inter American Development Bank (February – July, 2004).
- Performed the duties of ***Environmental Monitor*** as an Associate of E & A Consultants on the ***Guyana Bridges Rehabilitation Project*** for the FIGG Engineering Firm (September 2003 – March 2005).
- In conjunction with Professor Clive Thomas of the Institute of Development Studies, conducted a ***Financial and Credit Policy study in CARICOM***, for CARICOM to explain the impacts of interest rate spreads and their impacts (February 2004 – December 2004).
- Prepared, in conjunction with other specialists drawn by the British Firm Mott MacDonald and E & A Consultants, a ***Feasibility Study for the Government of Guyana/Inter-American Development Bank for the Rehabilitation of the Drainage and Irrigation system in nine (9) areas in Guyana***, functioning as the ***Socio-Economic Specialist*** on a team (October 2003 – March 2004).
- In conjunction with other specialists, prepared a ***Situation Analysis for the Designation of Shell Beach as a Protected Area*** for the World Wildlife Fund (WWF) and the Guyana Marine Turtle Conservation Society (GMTCS) function on the team as ***Natural Resource Management Specialist*** on a team (November 2003 – January 2004).
- Conducted a ***Market Survey on the Potential for Processed Organic Agricultural Products in the United Kingdom*** for the Guyana Economic Opportunities (GEO) Project of the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) (August – September 2003).

- Led a team of professionals contracted by the Institute of Development Studies at the University of Guyana (IDS-UG) in ***Assessing Proposals Submitted to the Social Impact Amelioration Programme (SIMAP) Community Services Component Phase and Conducting Ex Post Evaluation on the Selected Projects***, for the Inter-American Development Bank (IADB) and SIMAP (March/April, 2003).
- Conducted an assessment, in collaboration with the Professor Clive Thomas on the ***Impact of Agricultural Trade and Related Reforms on Domestic Food Security*** for the Food and Agricultural Organisation of the United Nations (March 2003).
- Prepared, in conjunction with other professionals and the IDL Group, ***An Analysis of Livelihoods in the Hinterlands of Guyana: implications for the PRSP and the Guyana Forestry Commission*** for the Department of International Development (DFID) (May 2002). My tasks included assessing soil types, weather patterns, disease control mechanisms, business possibilities, coping strategies, etc.
- Prepared, in conjunction with other professionals of the TPAS Group, ***An Assessment of Amenity Area Candidate Sites and Preliminary Project Formulation of Demonstration Activities in Coastal Regions for Belize, Suriname and Guyana*** for the Caribbean Regional Environmental Programme (CREP) and the European Union (June 2002).
- Prepared, in collaboration with one other professional, a ***Coastal Vulnerability Study for Guyana due to Climate Change*** for the Guyana Environmental Protection Agency and the Organisation of American States (April 2000),
- Prepared, in collaboration with three other consultants, a ***Country Co-operation Framework (CCF) 1997 - 1999***, for the Government of Guyana and the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) in Guyana (April 1998).
- Carried out a study, in collaboration with FAO, CARICOM and IICA, ***Assessing the Impact and Policy Implications of Trade Liberalisation on the Agricultural Sector of CARICOM Countries*** (March 1997).
- In collaboration with two other consultants, prepared an ***Investor's Manual for Guyana*** for the United States Agency for International Development (USAID/BEEP) Project (March 1997).

2002 – 2003

**Consultant/Executive Director(ag), Economic Policy Unit, Private Sector Commission**

- Managed a team of professionals undertaking work mainly in the areas of manufacturing, agro-processing, services and trade;
- Maintained financial records and manage EPU that was an Canadian 1.2 million dollar funded project with the PSC;
- Provided product-related guidance to a diverse private sector clientele including manufacturers, bankers, and insurers, and private sector organizations;
- Provided policy direction on a range of issues impacting on the private sector and the Guyanese economy;
- Assisted with the production of quarterly reviews on the state of the Guyanese economy;
- Provided analytical expertise to the EPU and the PSC on economic, financial and trade-related programmes;
- Assisted the PSC in enhancing its strategic role in promoting Guyana's economic and trade development;
- Mobilized financial and technical resources to advance the work of the Commission; and
- Provided expertise to the PSC to better analyzed economic issues and to develop well-researched and well-written proposals for economic reform that can be used to initiate high-level policy dialogue with the Government of Guyana, bearing in mind Guyana's participation in several international trade for a such as the WTO, FTAA an EU agreements.

**1997 – 1998      Economist, Canadian International Development Agency Programme Support Unit, Guyana**

- Assessed the investment climate in Guyana, as well as donor co-ordination and new investments by donors to the Government and people of Guyana,
- Examined Guyana's terms of trade, trade prospects, and economic diversification, and the likely impacts of globalisation and regional trade associations,
- Provided analytical expertise to CIDA and the Aid Section at the Canadian High Commission in economic, financial and program-related research; and
- Assessed the impacts of economic, financial, and institutional strengthening projects being carried out by CIDA, the Canadian High Commission, the International Financial Institutions, the Government of Guyana, and the United Nations organisations.

**1991 – 1994      Desk Officer 1, Department of International Economic Co-operation (DIEC), Ministry of Finance, Guyana**

- Managed and reported on the physical progress and financial status of development projects for the Government of Guyana, the United States Agency for International Development, the Canadian International Development Agency and the European Union,
- Prepared project proposals and program outlines,
- Conducted analyses of external funding on the economic development prospects of Guyana,
- Monitored and evaluated the state of natural resources management capability in Guyana; representing the DIEC on the International Iwokrama Rain Forest Programme, the National Forestry Action Plan Committee, the Interim Forestry Project, and the Kaieteur National Park Extension Project; and
- Researched special issues including, methods to alleviate poverty, and trade and the environment.

**1990 – 1991      Technical Officer, Economic Division, Office of the President, Guyana**

- Monitored and evaluated community and rural development projects; and
- Researched and analysed special issues.

**OTHER SKILLS:**

- Computer literate and proficient in WordPerfect, Microsoft Office, TSP, SPSS, LIMDEP, FRONTIER and GIS ArcInfo.

**SELECTED PUBLICATIONS**

- Bynoe, M.L. (1996), "Our greenheart forest: considerations for sustainability," *Guyana Review* 41 (June): 26 - 29.
- Bynoe, M.L. (1996), "Environmental management: the legal framework," *Guyana Review* 43 (August): 28 - 30.
- Bynoe, M.L. (1996), "National debt vs. natural resources management," *Guyana Review* 45 (October): 29 - 31.
- Bynoe, M.L. (1996), "Dangers to the Demerara," *Guyana Review* 46 (November): 32 - 35.
- Bynoe, M.L. (1996), "Freshwater folly," *Guyana Review* 47 (December): 30 - 33.
- Bynoe, M.L. (1997), "Georgetown's urban blight," *Guyana Review* 51 (April): 3 - 5.
- Bynoe, M.L. (1997), "Sustainable agriculture," *Guyana Review* 52 (May): 32 - 34.

- Bynoe, M.L. (1999)**, “Developing a Measure of Regulatory Stringency”, presented at an Internal Seminar in November (1999) at the University of East Anglia, Norwich.
- Bynoe, M.L. (2000)**, “The Effects of Domestic Environmental Policies on the Productivity of Firms in Guyana: An Empirical Analysis”, presented for my MPhil Thesis Defence in May 2000 at the University of East Anglia, Norwich.
- Bynoe, M.L. (2001)**, “Modelling the Effects of Environmental Regulation on Firms when there is Imperfect Enforcement”, presented at an Internal Seminar in June 2001 at the University of East Anglia, Norwich.
- Bynoe, M.L. (2001)**, “The Effects of Environmental Regulatory Policies on the Efficiency of Firms: An Empirical Analysis”, unpublished Ph.D. Thesis submitted for the Doctor of Philosophy in October 2001 at the University of East Anglia, Norwich.
- Bynoe, M.L. (2002)**, “Estimating cost inefficiency in Guyanese firms using panel data,” *Journal of Transition*, No. 31 (December, 2002) pp 9 – 40
- Arnold, C; M. Bynoe, P.I. Gomes, S. Holden and J. Solomon (2002)** “An Analysis of Livelihoods in the Hinterlands of Guyana.” DFID/GoG Guyana Forestry Commission Report,
- Bynoe, M.L. (2003)**, “Modelling Regulatory Intensity Through Monitoring Activities in Guyanese Firms,” *Journal of Transition*, No. 32 (October, 2003) pp 8 – 40
- Bovell, R., Bynoe, M, & McAllister, F (2002)** “The Misuse of Pesticide in Ruby/Parika in Guyana” *Guyana Health Information Digest*, Vol 3 (2) (Sept, 2002) pp 50-52.
- Bynoe, M. (2002)** *Guyana Small and Micro-Enterprise Sector Overview*, Penny Hill Press, Washington.
- Bynoe, M. (2004)** “Estimating the Effects of Environmental Regulations on Firms’ Competitiveness.” *Journal of Social and Economic Studies*, 53(1), pp 127 – 157.
- Bynoe, M and Clive Thomas (2004)** “The Linkages Between Trade-Related Economic Policy Reforms and Food Security: A Synthesis” FAO Publication.
- Corbin, H., M. Bynoe, and E Morris (2004)** “An Investigation into the Causes of Work-Related Injuries to Sugarcane Harvesters and the Estimated Cost of Injuries to Employers and Employees: A Case Study of Two GuySuCo Sugar Estates”. *Guyana Health Digest*, Vol. 5(2), pp 49 – 55.
- Bynoe, M (2004)** “A Profile of the Tourism Sector in Guyana”, *Technical Report No. 78*, Order No. PN-ADA-024, Washington, D.C.  
[www.dec.org/search/dexs/index.cfm?fuseaction=dexs.fieldresults&author=Bynoe%2C%20Mark](http://www.dec.org/search/dexs/index.cfm?fuseaction=dexs.fieldresults&author=Bynoe%2C%20Mark)
- Bynoe, M. and Balmer, Bettina (2004)** “Export Market Opportunities: The British Organic Sector”. GEO *Technical Report* No. 77, Order No PN-ADA-005, Washington, D.C.  
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- Bynoe, Mark (2004)** “The Exporter Handbook: The Exporter Answer Book for Small and Medium-Sized Exporters – Answers to the Most Commonly Asked Questions About Exporting”. Technical Report No. 72, Order No. PN-ADA-009, Washington, D.C.  
[www.dec.org/search/dexs/index.cfm?fuseaction=dexs.fieldresults&author=Bynoe%2C%20Mark](http://www.dec.org/search/dexs/index.cfm?fuseaction=dexs.fieldresults&author=Bynoe%2C%20Mark)
- Gibson, David and Mark Bynoe (2004)** “Environmental Management Systems and Clean Production: Options for Enhancing Trade Competitiveness of Small and Medium Export Manufacturers in Guyana”. Order No. PN-ADA-027, Washington, D.C.  
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- Bynoe, M. and Thomas, Clive (2006)** Trade Reforms and Food Security: A Synthesis – The Guyana Case in “Trade Reforms and Food Security: Country Case Studies and Synthesis” FAO Publication, ISBN 9251055335.
- Bynoe, M. (2006)** “Citizen Participation in the Environmental Impact Assessment Process in Guyana: Reality or Fallacy.” *Law, Environment and Development Journal*, 2(1), pp 36-47.
- Bynoe, M. and Thomas, Clive (2008)** “Trade Reforms and the Transmission Effects: An Analysis of the Guyanese Experience” **forthcoming in** *Canadian Journal of Development Studies*.
- Bynoe, Mark and Thomas, Clive (2008)** “Trade Reforms and the Transmission Effects: An Analysis of the Guyanese Experience”, *Transition*, Volume 37 (December 2007), pp 5 – 39.
- Bynoe, Mark and Thomas, Clive (2008)** “Do Trade Reforms Hurt or Help: The Guyanese Experience” **forthcoming in** *Journal of Social and Economic Studies*.
- Bynoe, Mark et al (2008)** “Mount Roraima Situation Analysis and Rapid Biological Assessment”, Guyana Environmental Protection Agency, Turkeyen.
- Bynoe, Mark (2008)** *Applying Resource Economics to Integrate Sustainable Development Principles in Small Island Developing States*, **forthcoming** in book entitled “Mainstreaming Sustainable Development in Small States,” Commonwealth Secretariat Publication.



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**Bynoe, Mark (2008)** *Mainstreaming Sustainable Development in Sectoral and National Budgets*, **forthcoming** in book entitled “Mainstreaming Sustainable Development in Small States,” Commonwealth Secretariat Publication.

**AWARDS:**

- I have been the recipient of a number of awards including the Overseas Research Student Award from the University of East Anglia in 1999 and 2000, the European Union Scholarship in 1994 and 1998, and the Institute of Ecology and Resource Management Prize from the University of Edinburgh in 1995.

**REFEREES:**

Will be supplied on request